

# SAMOA

# **ABOUT SAMOA VACCINATIONS**

Samoa (previously known as Western Samoa) forms part of the Samoan archipelago together with American Samoa, which lies just over 100kms to the east. Consisting of nine islands, the largest two are Savaii and Upolu – the capital Apia is situated on the latter. The tropical climate provides relatively stable temperatures throughout the year, however the weather is more humid and wet from November to April when typhoons may also occur.

OVERALL RISK	MALARIA RISK
Low Risk - Preventable disease at similar rates to Australia. Consult a Travelvax clinic for your specific risk based on the information set out below.	No risk to travellers.
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# **VACCINE PREVENTABLE DISEASES**

# **YELLOW FEVER**

A vaccination certificate is required for all travellers aged 1 year or over arriving from countries with risk of yellow fever transmission and for travellers having transited for more than 12 hours through an airport of a country with risk of yellow fever transmission.

No vaccination certificate is required for direct travel from Australia or New Zealand.

(American Samoa: Vaccination not required.)

## **COVID-19**

For the most up to date requirements for entry into Australia, go to Smartraveller.

Please click this COVID-19 Travel Regulations Map (IATA) to view the latest Samoa COVID travel requirements.

# **HEPATITIS A**

Low risk.

## **HEPATITIS B**

Low presence of Hepatitis B in local population, discuss whether vaccination would be recommended with a medical practitioner . Vaccination is recommended for specific high-risk travellers (sport/adventure/occupational/sexual). Consult a

medical practitioner for your specific risk.

#### **TYPHOID**

Low risk for most travellers. Consult a medical practitioner for your specific risk.

#### INFLUENZA

Year round risk present. Most common vaccine preventable illness in travellers. Vaccine recommended, effective for 1 year.

#### RABIES

Disease present. Recommendation for vaccination will depend on specific itinerary and activities planned. Generally rabies vaccination is advised for high risk individuals such as veterinarians or animal handlers, cavers. Additionally for higher risk travellers who plan: extended periods outdoors, rural travel, adventurous activities including bicycling; also expats or long-term travellers to endemic regions and children (risk of more severe or risk-prone bites and may not report contact at all).

#### **JAPANESE ENCEPHALITIS**

No risk to travellers.

#### POLIO

No risk to travellers.

#### **TICKBORNE ENCEPHALITIS**

No risk to travellers.

#### **MENINGOCOCCAL MENINGITIS**

Low risk to travellers.

#### **CHOLERA**

No risk to travellers.

# **OTHER DISEASES**

## **TRAVELLERS DIARRHOEA**

High risk. Travellers' Diarrhoea affects 20-60% of overseas travellers, food and water precautions are essential. Self-treatment medications may be recommended.

#### **INSECT-BORNE DISEASES**

Diseases such as <u>Dengue</u>, <u>Chikungunya</u>, <u>Zika</u> may be present. Seasonal risk will vary by country. Whether preventive measures will be recommended will depend on itinerary, length of stay, type of travel etc. and needs to be discussed with a medical practitioner. For those countries with disease present, risk is highest in urban and semi-urban areas, but may also occur in rural areas; <u>insect avoidance measures</u> are highly recommended all year round. Travelvax believes that the best defence is to understand their habits, dress properly and use an <u>effective insect repellent</u> in the correct manner. Consult a medical practitioner for your specific risk.

#### **SCHISTOSOMIASIS**

No risk to travellers.

# STIs

Low incidence of sexually transmitted and blood-borne diseases. Safe sex and needle precautions should be followed by all travellers.

# ALTITUDE

No risk to travellers.

# **ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

## **PERSONAL SAFETY**

In order to check before and during travel for any high-risk areas visit the Smartraveller website. Avoid unnecessary displays of wealth or valuables and minimise the amounts of cash carried. Keep secure records of passport/credit card/licence numbers. For more safety tips visit: <a href="https://www.smartraveller.gov.au">www.smartraveller.gov.au</a>.

#### **MEDICAL CARE**

Comprehensive medical facilities available only in the major population centres and/or specific private clinics. Sterile surgical products (syringes/needles/sutures) are not always available. Check for any contacts supplied by your emergency assistance organisation (nominated by your travel insurer) or with IAMAT (International Association of Medical Assistance for Travellers).

## **FIRST AID KITS & ACCESSORIES**

Carry a basic first aid kit, customised to your activities. For longer stays consider a needle and syringe pack and medication for travellers diarrhoea.

More information on Samoa is available during your pre-travel consultation with Travelvax. Call 1300 360 164 for the location of the clinic nearest to you.